



Catalonia is a region in North Eastern Spain.



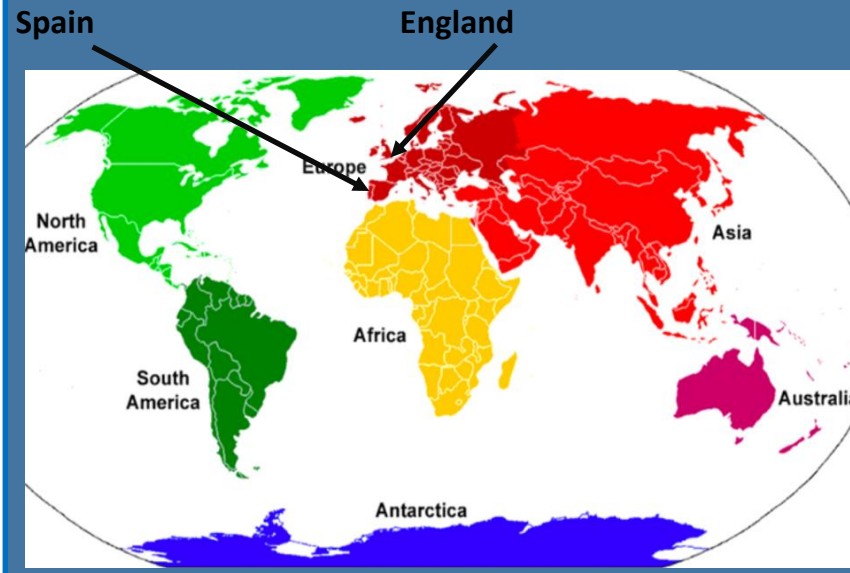
Cambridgeshire is a region in the East of England.

### Land Use

Land use is the way people use different areas of land for things like homes, farms, shops or parks.

In **Catalonia**, around two thirds of the land is covered by forest and natural land while about one quarter is used for farming.

In **Cambridgeshire**, the main land use is farming land. Cambridgeshire is one of England's most important farming areas.



### What is the difference between a capital city and a major city?

A capital city is usually where the country's government or key leaders live or meet.

**Madrid is the capital city of Spain.**

A major city has a large population, which is usually over 100,000.

### Northern and Southern Hemisphere

The world is split into the Northern Hemisphere and the Southern Hemisphere. The equator is what divides them. England and Spain are both in the Northern Hemisphere.



This is an aerial photo of Barcelona with the Sagrada Familia in the middle.

## Europe - Spain

### Key Vocabulary

country	a large piece of land often bordering other countries
region	a big area of land where things are similar, like the weather, land or the way people live
equator	an imaginary line which goes around the earth dividing it in half
hemisphere	a half of the earth
physical feature	something that is natural – it would be here even if there were no people around
human features	something that has been built by people – it would not exist without us
tourism	people travelling from their home to a different location, often for pleasure and the visit attractions
aerial photograph	a real picture of the land or feature taken from above





# Europe - Spain

## Catalonia

### Human Features

Catalonia has large busy cities, especially Barcelona, with homes, ports, roads, shops and factories.

### Physical Features

The Pyrenees form a huge mountain range in the north of Catalonia.

Catalonia has a long coastline with beaches, cliffs and the Mediterranean Sea.

### Food Produced

- \* potatoes
- \* wheat
- \* fruit and vegetables

## Cambridgeshire

### Human Features

Cambridge is the main city with lots of houses, schools, shops, roads and famous university buildings. It is a busy settlement where many people live and work.

### Physical Features

The Fens are very large, flat, low-lying wet plains in the north and east of Cambridgeshire.

Important rivers such as the River Cam and River Great Ouse flow through Cambridgeshire.

### Food Produced

- \* fruit and vegetables
- \* olives and olive oil



**Ely Cathedral** is a major tourist attraction in East Anglia, England. Building started in 1083.

The **Sagrada Familia** (cathedral) was design by Antoni Gaudi. He was a well-known Spanish architect. Building started on 1882 but it is not yet finished. It is one of the most visited tourist destinations in Europe.

**Food produced** means food that is grown or made in a place.  
**Food exported** means food that is sent to other places or countries to be sold.

