



Birds

- ⇒ They lay eggs.
- ⇒ They have feathers.
- ⇒ They are **warm-blooded**.



Amphibians

- ⇒ They live on both land and water.
- ⇒ They lay eggs.
- ⇒ They are **cold-blooded**.



Mammals

- ⇒ They have fur/hair.
- ⇒ They give birth young.
- ⇒ They are **warm-blooded**.



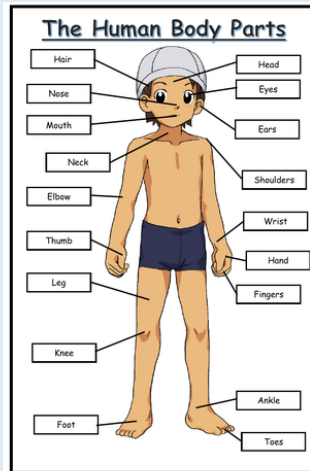
Reptiles

- ⇒ They are covered in scales.
- ⇒ They lay eggs.
- ⇒ They are **cold-blooded**.



Humans

- ⇒ Humans are a type of **mammal** as they evolved from apes and they have some of the same characteristics as mammals.
- ⇒ Humans use all of their **senses** to explore the world around them.
- ⇒ They have a **skeleton** and 4 **limbs**



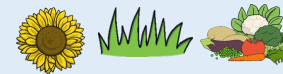
Fish

- ⇒ Live only in water.
- ⇒ They lay eggs.
- ⇒ They have fins.



Carnivores, Omnivores and Herbivores

- ⇒ **Carnivores** only eat other animals meat.
- ⇒ **Herbivores** only eat plants.
- ⇒ **Omnivores** eat other animals meat and plants.



Key Word	Definition
skeleton	the bones that make up and support the human body
limbs	the arms and legs on a body
senses	the ways that we can experience the world through smell, sight, touch, hearing and taste
warm-blooded	having a body temperature that stays warm
cold-blooded	the body changes between hot and cold depending on the temperature outside

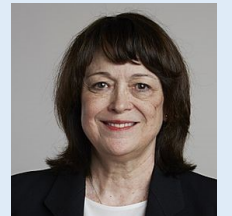
Sir David Attenborough

David Attenborough is a famous historian and scientist who is well known for introducing us to lots of amazing animals. He observes animals in their natural habitats, using their senses to explore the world.

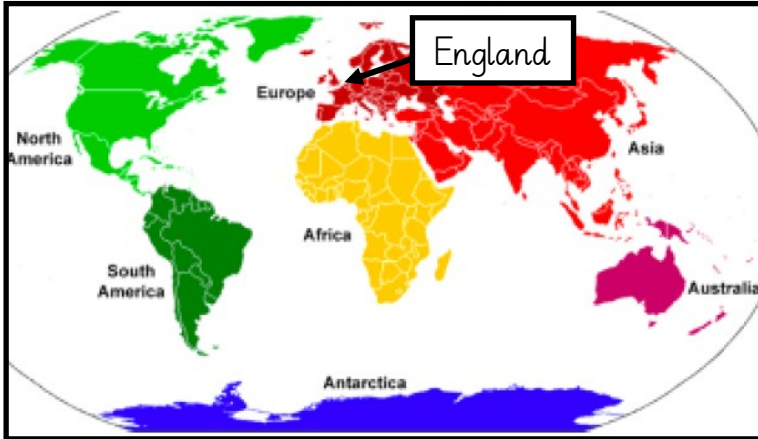


Linda Brown Buck

Linda Brown Buck is an important scientist who has discovered lots about our senses. She won a special Noble Prize for discovering how the senses in our noses connect to our brains to help us understand what we are smelling.



Amazing Animals



Queen Elizabeth II

Queen Elizabeth II was the queen of the United Kingdom (UK) for 70 years. She became queen in 1953 after her **coronation**. In her life, she celebrated 3 **jubilees**. Queen Elizabeth II is the longest reigning **monarch**, which means she was on the throne for the longest time. She went to a lot of different events all over the world. Queen Elizabeth II died on the 8th of September 2022.



Key Vocabulary

country	smaller than a continent, this is the place where people live
capital city	a big city where the country's government is located
monarch	a type of ruler over a country that has one person as their head, in charge
coronation	when a king or queen is crowned
prime minister	the head of an elected government
political map	a map that shows how the world is split into different countries
jubilee	a special anniversary of an event

Commonwealth

The Commonwealth is made up of 56 **countries** from all over the world. The UK is in the Commonwealth. The United Kingdom is made up of Northern Ireland, England, Scotland and Wales.

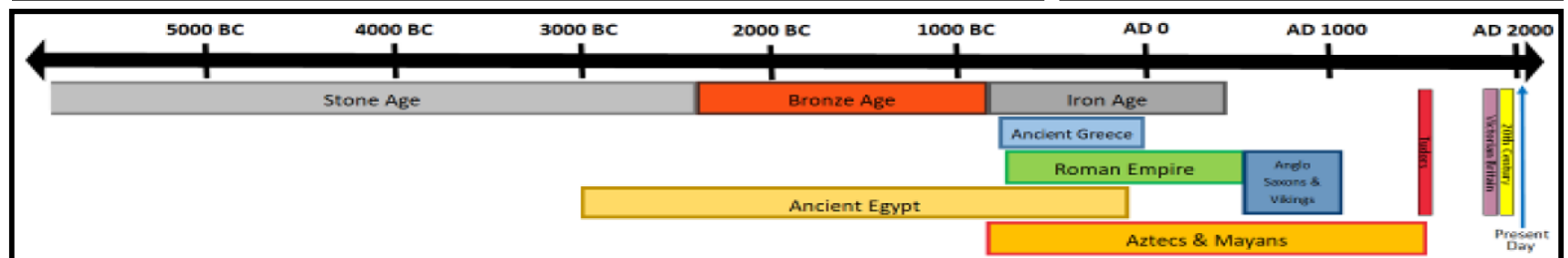
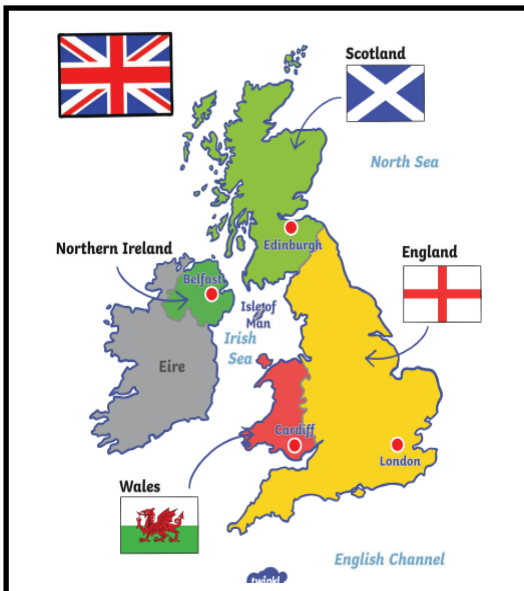
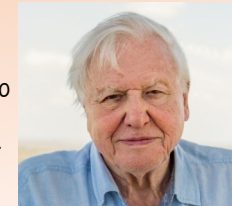
King Charles III

King Charles III is the eldest son of Queen Elizabeth II and Prince Philip. Prince Charles became King after the Queen died on 8th September 2022. His **coronation** was on 6th May 2023.



Sir David Attenborough

David Attenborough is a famous historian and scientist, who is well known for introducing us to lots of amazing animals. In 1985, he received a knighthood and became a 'Sir'. Sir David Attenborough created and hosted the first modern nature program.



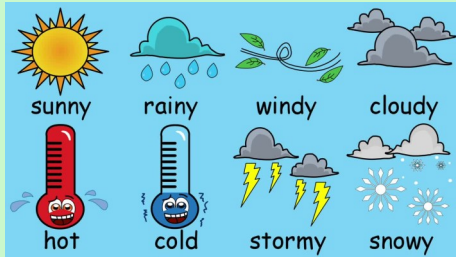


Weather

Weather is a description of what the conditions are like in a place.

It could be:

- hot or cold,
- wet or dry,
- windy or calm.



Investigation Questions

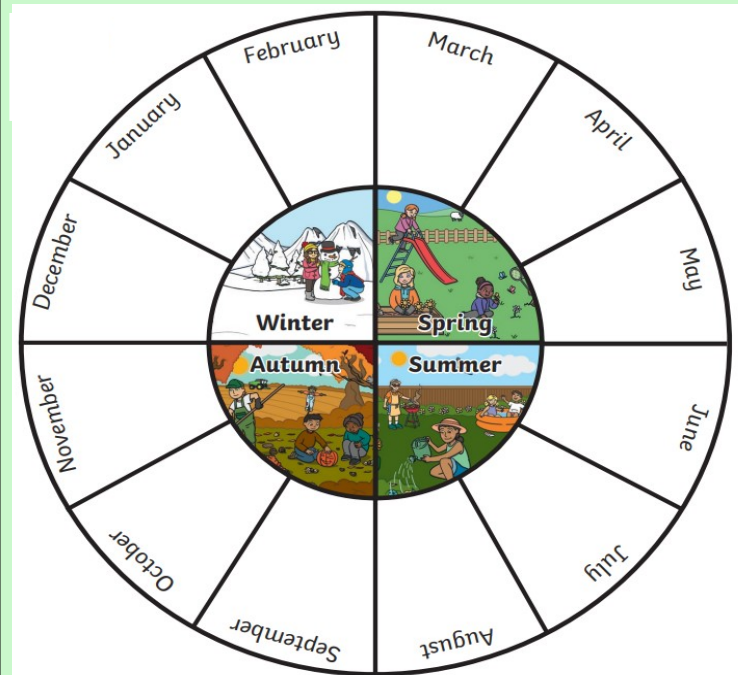
- Do trees with bigger leaves lose their leaves first in Autumn? (autumn)
- Are there plants that flower in every season? What are they? (spring)
- Which plants do we expect to flower this season? (summer)

Weather in Each Season

There are changes in weather in each season. In spring, it is often rainy and the temperature begins to get warmer. In summer, the sun is much stronger so it is the warmest season. In the autumn, the weather turns chillier, windier and there is often rain. In the winter, it is often cold and frosty. It has to be freezing cold to snow.



Seasons and the Months of the Year



Daylight Hours

Spring
After winter has ended, it begins to stay lighter for longer. In spring, the evenings are lighter than in winter.

Summer
Summer has more **daylight hours** than any other **season**. It gets lighter much earlier in the morning and stays lighter later into the evening.

Autumn
It stays darker a little longer in the morning in autumn and begins to get darker earlier in the evening.

Winter
Winter has the least amount of **daylight hours**. It is darker for longer in the morning and gets darker earlier in the day.